**Figure 1.** Heuristic presenting medication literacy in the context of health literacy. Common tools to measure health literacy are the Rapid Estimate of Adult Literacy in Medicine (REALM), the Test of Functional Health Literacy in Adults (TOFHLA), and New Vital Sign (NVS) questionnaires. The Medication Literacy Assessment tool (MedLitRxSE) is a questionnaire to specifically measure medication literacy. Once literacy is assessed, a researcher can implement active or passive interventions to study how literacy and health outcomes can be improved for children and families.

